

IN THE ABSTRACT

A replacement Abstract with amendments as indicated below is provided herewith as a replacement page 35 of the specification. Please delete the Abstract previously provided on page 35 and substitute the enclosed replacement sheet therefor.

The present invention provides a method of reducing the period within which a plant's natural defence mechanism responds to attack by a plant pathogen, the method comprising causing the plant to maintain, in at least a part of the plant, a level of BiP which is greater than the endogenous level for said plant in non-stressful conditions. Increased BiP levels can be achieved by transformation with a nucleic acid encoding BiP or calreticulin or modifying signal transduction pathways leading to BiP induction. BiP levels can be increased above endogenous levels by over-expressing BiP or calreticulin. The invention also provides for a modified plant produced by the method of the invention.